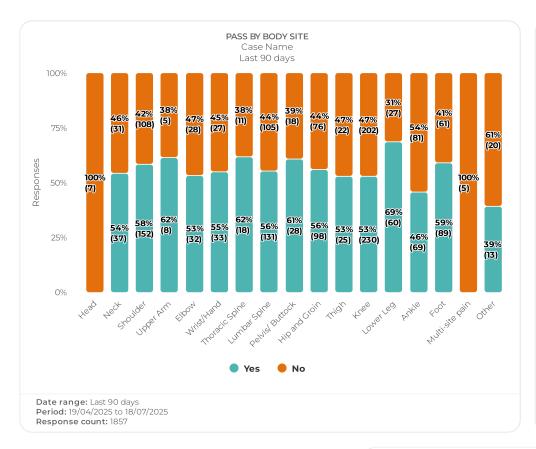
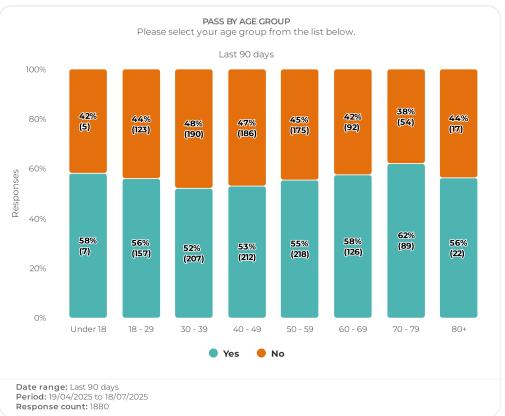


View as of 18/07/2025





Comorbidities

